

 <b>KENTUCKY CORRECTIONS</b> Policies and Procedures	Policy Number	Total Pages
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Authority/References KRS 196.035, 197.020, 197.270, 197.275 ACA 4-4182, 4-4319, 4-4512 through 4-4521 CPP 14.3	Subject  <b>RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS</b>	

## I. DEFINITIONS

"Chaplain" means a correctional employee or approved volunteer authorized to provide religious counsel, instruction, and advice to inmates and to provide a system of services or religious volunteers, ecclesiastical visitors, and guests for inmates.

"Institutional Religious Center" or "IRC" means the designated area where religious services are conducted.

"Religion Reference Manual" means the "Kentucky Department of Corrections Religion Reference Manual," incorporated by reference in 501 KAR 6:080.

"Religious items" means items associated with a particular religious faith which may include religious medallions, kufi cap, prayer rugs, crucifix, yarmulke, prayer beads, rosary, sacred eagle feathers, medicine bag, or Star of David.

"Religious practice" means outwardly observable manifestations of religious beliefs including:

- (a) Participating in congregations and meetings;
- (b) Engaging in rituals and ceremonies;
- (c) Praying, chanting, singing;
- (d) Wearing special items of clothing, jewelry, hairstyles, or beards;
- (e) Adhering to special diets, and
- (f) Participating in special activities characteristic of a particular religion or adherents of a particular religion.

## II. POLICY and PROCEDURES

- A. The Department of Corrections shall ensure that an inmate has the opportunity to participate in practices of his religious faith in accordance with the Religion Reference Manual.

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1. These practices shall include religious publications, religious symbols, congregational religious services, individual and group counseling, and religious study classes.
  2. Religious practices shall be limited only by documentation showing a threat to the safety of persons involved in an activity or that the activity itself disrupts order in the institution.
- B. Each institution shall provide a chaplain who plans, directs, and coordinates all aspects of the religious program including approval and training of both lay and clergy volunteers from faiths represented by the inmate population. In a facility with an average daily population of five hundred (500) or more inmates there shall be a least one (1) full-time chaplain. In a facility with less than five hundred (500) inmates, adequate religious staffing shall be available.
- C. If the chaplaincy staff or volunteers do not include a religious leader of an inmate's faith, the chaplain shall assist the inmate in contacting a person who has the appropriate credentials from the faith judicatory. That person may minister to the inmate under the supervision of the chaplain.
- D. The chaplain shall develop and maintain communications with faith communities to facilitate donations of equipment or materials for use in religious programs. A donation or activity with a faith community shall be approved by the Deputy Warden and Warden.
- E. The Director of Operations/Programs shall have final authority over publications, services, volunteers, and other operations of religious services to ensure that each institution adheres to the same procedures. An inmate shall not have special services or receive certain literature, religious icons, or other religious items at one particular institution but not at another.
- F. Chaplain's Responsibilities

The chaplain shall:

1. Assure equal status and protection for all religions listed in the Religion Reference Manual;
2. Coordinate scheduling of all religious programs;
3. Have access to all areas of the institution and visit special management program areas as required by CPP 10.2;
4. Develop and maintain close relationships with community religious resources;

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5. Supervise all chaplaincy students; and
6. Coordinate and supervise all religious volunteers in accordance with CPP 26.1.

G. Religious Programming

1. The provisions in the Religion Reference Manual notwithstanding, the following religious practices and activities shall not be authorized:
  - a. Animal sacrifice;
  - b. Language or behavior that may reasonably be construed as a threat to safety, security, or the orderly running of the institution;
  - c. Nudity;
  - d. Self mutilation;
  - e. Use, display, or possession of weapons or what appear to be weapons;
  - f. Paramilitary exercises;
  - g. Self-defense training;
  - h. Sexual acts;
  - i. Profanity;
  - j. Consumption of alcohol by an inmate;
  - k. Ingestion of illegal substances;
  - l. Proselytizing;
  - m. Inscription;
  - n. Discouragement of other religions; or
  - o. Use of candles or open flames inside any building.
2. The institution shall provide space and equipment adequate for the conduct and administration of each religious program.

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- a. In an institution that uses a common worship area; adequate space shall be provided for religious emblems and other items used during worship.
- b. The institution shall maintain a basic library of religious reading materials, which shall include required literature of faiths represented by the inmate population.
- c. Congregate worship items shall be stored in the IRC.

### 3. Services and Ceremonies

- a. Each institution shall provide religious services pursuant to this policy.
- b. A specific religious service and ceremony may be provided based upon the inmate's stated religious preference.

### 4. Religious Headwear

- a. In order to achieve uniformity, an inmate who has expressed a religious preference listed below may wear the following religious headwear in the institution as follows:

Jewish	yarmulke	white
Moorish Science Temple of America	kufi	white crochet cap
Muslim	kufi	white crochet cap
Native American	headband	solid color only (blue, red, green, white, yellow, or black) (no beading or other ornamentation permitted)
Rastafarian	crown	multi-colored (red, yellow, and green threads running through a black cap)
Sikh	turban	white

A headband shall not contain graphics or writing. All crowns shall not have a bill. A headband shall be worn only in a circle covering the forehead, but not the crown of the head. An inmate may have three (3) items of religious headwear.

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b. Ceremonial Headwear

An inmate who has expressed one of the following religious preferences may wear the following ceremonial headwear in the IRC only. It shall not be worn to and from the chapel or in any other area of the institution:

Moorish Science Temple of American	fez	red
Odinist/Asatru	hlath (hlad)	brown with one or more embroidered runes

The authorized hlath shall contain embroidered runes. Plain headbands without runes shall not be authorized. An inmate may have one (1) item of ceremonial headwear.

c. Religious attire for women

A female inmate who has identified a religious preference of Muslim, Jewish, Native American, or Rastafarian, or who is of the orthodox Christian tradition may wear the following scarves and head wraps:

Jewish	Scarf	White or off-white
MST of A	Scarf	White or off-white
Muslim	Hijab	White or off-white
Nation of Islam	Scarf	White or off-white
Rastafarian	Scarf	White or off-white
Orthodox Christian	Scarf	White or off-white
Native American	Headband	Multi-colored

An inmate may have three (3) scarves or head wraps.

5. Religious Objects and Literature

The institution shall permit an inmate to possess items essential to the practice of his particular religious faith if the items are not a threat to institutional security and are in accordance with the Religion Reference Manual.

6. Religious Diets

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The department shall, to the extent it is feasible and within appropriate institutional resources, provide each inmate with the opportunity to satisfy the minimum dietary requirements deemed essential by the Religion Reference Manual.

## 7. Religious Funding

- a. An IRC fund, apart from the institutional budget, may be established for the religious program and may be used for the following:
  - 1) Purchase of religious literature, music, and other materials;
  - 2) Purchase of equipment, including sound and music equipment, for operation and maintenance of the program; or
  - 3) Funding social events or supplying refreshments for special events.
- b. Any inmate may donate to the IRC fund.
- c. A donation by a private citizen and community group may be accepted into the fund.
- d. Any request for an expenditure of IRC funds shall be submitted by the chaplain to the Warden or his designee for final approval.
- e. A requisition shall describe the purchase or expenditure and a brief justification.
- f. A separate checking account requiring signatures of any two (2) of the following shall be maintained for the IRC fund:
  - 1) Chaplain;
  - 2) Warden; or
  - 3) Deputy Warden.
- g. Inmate Faith Groups
 

An inmate faith group shall not engage in any fund raising activity.
- h. A ceremonial meal shall not be funded by the IRC fund, a private citizen, an inmate donation, or a community group.

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#### 8. New Religious Components

If a request is made for a religious service not represented at the institution, the Chaplain shall review the request with the Warden or designee.

- a. If the request is in compliance with the Religion Reference Manual it shall be implemented.
- b. If the request is for a religion or religious practice that is not represented in the Religion Reference Manual, then the request shall be denied.
- c. Documentation of the request and action taken shall be forwarded to the Warden and Director of Operations/Programs.

#### 9. Inmate Responsibilities

- a. Upon entry into the correctional system, an inmate's religious preference shall be recorded on the inmate identification form.
- b. After six (6) months, an inmate may change his religious preference by contacting the Classification and Treatment Officer.
- c. The inmate shall seek a job or program assignment that does not conflict with his beliefs and practices.
- d. An inmate request for a special service or ceremony shall be made at least forty-five (45) days prior to the requested date. This request shall be made in writing to the chaplain and shall include a statement of the reason for the request. The chaplain shall review the request with the Warden or designee.

In order to ensure consistency of religious programming, the special request shall then be referred to the Director of Operations/Programs for appropriate action.

### III. STAFF MEETINGS AND TRAINING

A staff meeting or training session for the chaplains and religious staff shall be coordinated by the office of the Director of Operations/Programs.